

North Carolina Central University

School of Education

**MISSION**

The mission of North Carolina Central University is to prepare students academically and professionally to become leaders to advance consciousness of social responsibility in a diverse, global society. In accordance with the larger institution, the mission of the North Carolina Central School of Education is to prepare educational professional to serve and inspire excellence in teaching, administration, counseling, communication, technology and other related services. Central to this aim is the development of leaders who promote social justice and dedicate themselves to the well-being of a global community. The primary focus of the counselor education mission is to prepare professional counselors who promote development across the lifespan, advocate for systemic change, and respond to the complexity of human needs associated with a diverse society. To this end, the program emphasizes increasing awareness, knowledge, and skills in interacting with economically, socially, and culturally diverse populations. Our partnerships with local agencies and schools foster an understanding of multicultural and diverse populations and counseling interventions that promote empowerment. The guiding conceptual framework for all programs in the School of Education is stated as ***preparing educators for diverse cultural contexts.***

**The School of Education’s Vision:** To Prepare Educators for Diverse Cultural Contexts and Advance Teaching, Scholarship, and Service through Diversity, Partnership, and Technology.

**The Counseling and Higher Education Department mission:** North Carolina Central University is located in Durham, a fairly urban area in central North Carolina. Nearby regions include rural areas, as well as the Research Triangle Park. The Department of Counseling and Higher Education prepares professional counselors to work in career, school, and community agency settings who promote development across the lifespan, advocate for systemic change, and respond to the complexity of human needs associated with a diverse society. Faculty are expected to teach and mentor students, serve the community and profession, and conduct and disseminate research.

**Syllabus for CON 5310 –OL3 Theories and Techniques in Counseling FALL 2024**

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***\*\*\* Please allow 48 hours for a response to emails and voice mail messages, excluding nights, weekends, and holidays. Email is the most reliable and quickest communication method.\*\*\* I strive to provide continual feedback and work hard to grade assignments within 10 days of submission.***

###### *Course Information*

**Number of Credits:** 3 hrs.

**Meeting time/format**: Online meeting format, asynchronous

**Course Prefix and Title: CON 5310: Theories and Techniques of Counseling**

This is an online class, so the expectations are a bit different than courses taught face-to-face. Students need to feel comfortable working from a computer, using the Internet, and being self-motivated to work on the course content throughout the week. In a 15-week semester, students may spend 2 hours and 40 minutes per week in a lecture class plus additional time for driving and study/preparation. During a 5-week summer semester, students may spend up to 8 hours per week in a lecture class plus additional time for driving and study/preparation. During a 2.5-week May-mini session, students may spend up to 17.5 hours per week in a lecture class plus additional time for driving and study/preparation. So, for an online class, it is important to schedule your time wisely. While you do not have the driving time, it is expected that the completion of this course will take the same amount of time as if it were being taken face-to-face. However, how you spend that time will be different. The lectures are quite a bit shorter and will not take up the same amount of time as a face-to-face class.

**Theories and Techniques in Counseling Required Textbooks**

American Psychological Association. (2020). Publication manual of the American Psychological Association (7th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

ISBN-13: 978-1433832154

ISBN-10: 1433832151

**COST**: $30 (approximate cost depending on purchasing source)

Corey, G. (2024). *Theory and practice of counseling and psychotherapy* (11th ed.). Boston,

MA: Cengage.

Textbook ISBN-13: 978-0-357-76442-8

COST: Varies based on digital/ecopy /bound copy of text; regardless of the text edition

\*Note: Written assignments are graded on the quality of content, format, grammar, spelling and *adherence to the 7th edition of the APA Publication Manual*. The use APA format (i.e., specific margins, headings, title page, running head, references, etc.) is required for all papers in this course. Please utilize the APA Manual for the most comprehensive formatting rules and examples. There is also a tab on Canvas that provides additional APA resources as well.

**Course Catalog Description**

An in-depth study of the major approaches to counseling and psychotherapy, demonstrating the techniques of at least five major counseling theories. Students will demonstrate the ability to relate counseling theories to personality theories and to identify preferred treatment procedures for selected client problems.

**Course Prerequisite**

The prerequisite for this course is admission to the Counselor Education Program at NCCU. This course may also be available by direct permission from the instructor.

**Theories and Techniques Course Summary and Goals**

CON 5310 presents an overview of current theories of counseling with a special focus on the philosophical assumptions, key concepts, techniques, and practical applications of each approach. Each of the theories will be examined critically for data backing and for multicultural limitation and applicability such that the student can begin to formulate an integrated personal theory of counseling. It is the belief of the counseling faculty that effective clinical practice is rooted in research-based theoretical evidence. The aim is to promote a theoretical foundation for counseling practice, one that utilizes the most appropriate intervention strategies for a particular client given her/his/their diversity factors, developmental functioning, and nature of concern. This course is a 3-semester hour graduate credit class and is a requirement for all counseling majors.

**Counselor Education Program Objectives**

The program develops counselors who:

1. Develop a theoretically solid philosophy of practice;
2. Apply knowledge, skills, and dispositions consistent with the ACA Code of Ethics;
3. Formulate a professional identity that responds to the needs of their client populations;
4. Utilize cultural competence in practice;
5. Act with expertise in individual, group, and family counseling with diverse clients on personal, social, emotional, career, and educational issues that impact development across their lifespan;
6. Develop leadership ability and advocate to meet client needs and to remove individual and systemic barriers to development;
7. Build and sustain collaborative partnerships with stakeholders for promoting social justice, equity, and access;
8. Utilize appropriate assessment tools and procedures;
9. Consult with others concerning the developmental needs of culturally diverse clients;
10. Integrate research data into evidence-based practice.

[**CACREP Standards (2024)**](https://www.cacrep.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/06/2024-Standards-Combined-Version-6.27.23.pdf) **Addressed in the Theories and Techniques in Counseling Course**

**This class responds to the counseling national standards listed in Section 3 (E) and specialty areas listed in section 5.** These include curricular experiences and demonstrated knowledge in the areas of counseling theories that provide the student with a consistent model to conceptualize client presentation and select appropriate counseling interventions. Student experiences will include: a review of counseling theories (CACREP 3. E.1); an exploration of critical thinking and ethical practices in the counseling process; case conceptualization; use of counseling strategies; and application of counseling techniques in the service of culturally sustaining and responsive strategies across delivery modalities; (CACREP 3.F. 1-3,6-15) and process for developing a personal model of counseling (3.F.21).

**Theories and Techniques in Counseling Student Learning Outcomes and Assessments**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| The content and experiences of this course are sequenced such that students may accomplish the following: | **How outcomes will be assessed** | **Associated Key Performance Indicators (listed as applicable)**  Key Performance Indicator (KPI)/Student Learning Outcomes (SLO): Knowledge (K) or Skill (S) |
| 1. **Differentiate major theoretical approaches to counseling, including relevance to clients from diverse backgrounds.**   **CACREP 3.E.1, 7, 13** | Readings, Theories presentation\* | Students will understand the foundational theories of counseling and the skills used in a counseling relationship including evidence-based practice. (K)  **Assessed through completion of Theories Presentation** |
| 1. **Use critical thinking and reasoning strategies in the counseling process, through case conceptualization, and utilizing intervention strategies across delivery modalities for prevention and intervention using evidence-based counseling**   **CACREP 3.E.2,3,7** | Readings, case studies, theories presentation | **Assessed through reading reflections, System Theory Paper** |
| 1. **Recognize ethical and legal issues relevant to establishing and maintaining counseling relationships.**   **CACREP 3.E.6** | Readings, case studies | **Assessed through Theories Presentation** |
| 1. **Evaluate culturally sustaining and responsive strategies for establishing and maintaining counseling relation and to engage in goal consensus, collaborative decision making for development of measurable client outcomes**   **CACREP 3.E.7, 12- 14** | Readings, case studies, Theories Presentation, Helper Studio | **Assessed through completion of Theories Presentation and reading reflections** |
| 1. **Identify interviewing, attending and listening skills in the counseling process; Counseling strategies used to facilitate change and accommodating the process to respect client culture, context, abilities, and preferences**   **CACREP 3.E.9-11** | Readings, case studie; Theories Presentation | **Assessed through completion of Theories Presentation and reading reflections** |
| 1. **Assess personal background, experiences, values, in the development of a personal model of counseling grounded in theory and research. Differentiating counselor characteristics, behaviors and strategies that facilitate effective counseling relationships**   **CACREP 3.E.21 & 8** | Readings, Personal Philosophy/Theoretical Orientation Paper\* | Students will apply knowledge of counseling theories to develop a model of counseling and review cases using evidence-based counseling skills. (S)  **Assessed through completion of Personal Philosophy/Theoretical Orientation** |

\*This assignment is meant to assess your knowledge, skills, and/or dispositions and represents a Key Performance Indicator for students in our program. Should you not demonstrate at the appropriate level you will be asked to re-do the assignment.

**Course Expectations**

* Students are to attend and actively participate in all classes and assigned activities. Following NCCU’s policies regarding attendance, **candidates cannot miss more than 2 classes/2 weeks of work in one semester.**
* All assignments are to be completed and submitted on time according to dates listed in the syllabus. No late assignments will be accepted. You will be expected to notify the instructor of any unexpected circumstances.
* Each student is expected to conduct herself/himself/themself in a manner which shows respect for her/himself/themself and other students and for the atmosphere of the classroom (virtual or face-to-face classrooms).
* Students are expected to be punctual and complete in regard to class attendance, assignments, and exams.
* Written assignments are graded on the quality of content, format, grammar, spelling and adherence to the 7th edition of the APA Publication Manual.
* All work submitted should reflect graduate level content and preparation. Careless preparation (i.e., spelling and grammatical errors) will adversely affect the grade for that assignment or task. **Do not submit any work that you have not proofread! Read it aloud before submitting – this is a great way to catch errors.**
* Read and listen/watch all material provided on the course website.
* Regularly check your NCCU email account! Instructor will correspond with you from time to time via campus email. It is expected that students will check email regularly.
* Ensure that you are entirely familiar with all functions available to you via Canvas. Not knowing how to use various functions of Canvas is not an excuse for not completing assignments. Contact the campus ITS helpline should you experience technical problems related to Canvas (919.530.7676). Do not call or email the instructor with Canvas technical-related issues, call the help-line.
* Complete all assigned readings before coming to class and attempting your assignments. You are expected to be prepared to discuss, summarize, and apply all readings.
* If classes are cancelled as a result of inclement weather, the university distributes the announcements on the local television and radio stations – and posts an announcement on the university’s website (www.nccu.edu).
* Please keep up with NCCU Counseling Key Dates for drop/add dates and other important information.
* Controversial topics and/or opinions may arise during the course of class discussion that may cause strong feelings or emotions. It is important that any debate of these topics and opinions be discussed in a respectful and courteous manner. Please be mindful and courteous of others as you are listening and speaking in class/virtual environment. It is important that our classroom be a nurturing place for conscientious dialogue.
* Everyone will respect each other in the classroom.
* Any non-compliance to course policies and guidelines (including professional etiquette) will impact student’s participation grade.

**Course Policies**

All assignments and exams must be completed and turned in to the instructor on time in order to receive a passing grade in the course. Completed assignments must be submitted no later than the due date. By the day your assignment is due, submit a copy via Canvas. If you question my receipt, then, you may email me a copy. This is a protection for you.

Make-up quizzes and/or exams are not available unless there is a university-recognized emergency situation.Personal vacations, holidays not recognized by the University, or job-related issues that conflict with assignments, quizzes, and/or exams *are not* university valid excuses for missing class or submitting assignments by deadline.

**Specific Theories and Techniques in Counseling Course Assignments:**

Papers and assignments are to be completed and submitted in a timely and professional manner.

**1. Readings:** Each student will complete all assigned text and other readings. Budget a minimum of three hours per week to read the weekly reading assignments and other theories and techniques in counseling related literature.

**2. Reading Reflections:** You are *REQUIRED* to complete the reading assignment before completing the reading reflections. Each week, you are to complete a one-page reflection of your understanding of the reading. No longer than one page.

Every reflection must be completed by 11:59pm on the due dates listed in the course outline below.

Distance education classes require a fair amount of self-discipline. It will be your responsibility to remember to complete and submit the reading reflections each week. **If you are late with a quiz or other assignment you may have points deducted, as well. Please contact the instructor, in advance of the due date, if you are unable to submit on time.**

**4. Personal Philosophy/Theoretical Orientation Paper:** For this assignment, you will write a paper about your personal philosophy paper as described in the syllabus. This paper may be written in first person. (100 points). **See Appendix C**. **CACREP 3.E.21 & 8**

**5. Theory Presentation (Group Work):** For this assignment, students will work to prepare an overview of their assigned theory. As the presenters you will be considered the “knowledge expert(s)” on a particular theoretical approach and will present to the class using an interactive method. Presenters will study the chapter in the textbook pertaining to that theory and read at least two supplemental, **peer-reviewed journal articles** to increase their understanding of the theory. Your presentation/creativity/interactive activity should supplement what is covered in the chapter. Presenters are expected to prepare a handout for their presentations and may include additional supplemental content (e.g., research approaches, theoretical societies/certifications, therapy-focused conferences, current application). Handouts should include proponents of the theory, key concepts involved with the theory, goals of therapy, role of client, role of counselor/therapist, key contributions of theory, limitations of the theory, role of assessment in the theoretical approach, how the theory may be used in consulting/counseling with clients, families, family systems, etc., and some of the specific techniques/interventions involved in carrying out the therapy. This assignment demonstrates **CACREP 3.E.1, 7, 12-14. (60 points). See Appendix B.**

Students will create an activity (e.g., recorded lecture, game, quiz, reflection questions, etc. upload this to Canvas 1.) in an assignment link for grading by instructor and 2.) using a provided discussion board for peers to review using a preferred file sharing method (e.g., Google link, YouTube). Students are encouraged to make this presentation interactive through the use of Nearpod (<https://nearpod.com/),hypersay> (<https://hypersay.com/>), Polls Everywhere (<https://www.polleverywhere.com/>), Quizlet (<https://quizlet.com/>), Kahoot (<https://kahoot.com/>). Please use your NCCU edu email account to avoid paying for these services, as applicable.

**This assignment and/or weblink should be loaded to Canvas>DISCUSSIONS and Canvas>ASSIGNMENTS on the specific due date assigned to your group (i.e., the Sunday evening that starts your theories presentation in the syllabus. For example, if we are discussing Person Centered theory starting on Monday, OCTOBER 2ND your group will post your presentation on Sunday, OCTOBER 1or on SEPTEMBER 25th we begin Existential Therapy and your presentation should be loaded on SEPTEMBER 24 by 11:59pm. Materials submitted should include your PowerPoint presentation, role play, and your handout loaded to the assignment upload link and to Discussion Board link for viewing by classmates. The goal is to have your contribution to supplement what the text provides.**

**6. Systems Theory Paper (Group Work):** Students will submit a 2-3 page paper outlining family and other systems theories/interventions based on movie/television show or series (see Appendix A details). This assignment demonstrates **CACREP 3.E.2,3,7. (60 points). See Appendix A.**

**COURSE EVALUATION**

**Weekly Assessment**: Weekly Reading Reflections (10 points each)-150 pts

**Papers and Presentations**

* Theory Class Presentation – 100 pts
* Systems Theory Paper – 60 pts
* Personal Orientation Paper – 100 pts

**Graded Material for Each Chapter (some content varies from chapter to chapter)**

1. Complete weekly readings
2. Complete weekly reading reflections
3. Complete assignments
4. Covering all course materials is expected and you should pay special attention to those assignments that are scored

**Evaluation Criteria**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Reading reflections (10 points each) | 150 pts |
| Systems Theory Paper | 60 pts |
| Theory Class Presentation (group assignment) (Due dates vary - See Syllabus and Weekly Checklist) | 100 pts |
| Personal Theoretical Orientation Paper | 100 pts |
| Total Points Possible | 410 pts |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 410-374 | A |
| 373-337 | B |
| 336-300 | C |
| 299-0 | F |

**\*TENTATIVE CLASS SCHEDULE AND TOPICS**

(\*This is tentative and is subject to change by instructor.)

This class moves rapidly and students are advised to keep up with assigned readings and topics to avoid being overwhelmed. This is a survey class and theoretical orientations and applications demonstrated change weekly. These theoretical camps are part of the necessary knowledge for a professional counselor, the basis of clinical practice, and information tested on the National Counselor Examination and other credentialing exams. Please note that the instructor will contact you, via email, with the most accurate and up-to-date information should anything change.

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**CON 5310 – THEORIES AND TECHNIQUES IN COUNSELING (ONLINE)**

**Schedule of Activities & Assignments Semester at a Glance**

* Attempt all of the activities and pay close attention for those with point allocation contributing to your final grade.
* You must complete your weekly reading reflections during the week of the assigned chapter.

**Course Schedule FALL 2024**

***(Schedule is subject to adjustment by instructor)***

***Reading assignments are from Corey text***

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Module Start Date** | | **Due Date** | **TOPICS** |
| **1** | **AUGUST 19** | **AUGUST 25** | Chapter 1 - Introductions, Expectations and Syllabus Overview  Presentations Will Be Assigned Next Week |
| **2** | **AUGUST 26** | **SEPT 1** | Chapter 2 - The Counselor: Person and Professional |
| **3** | **SEPT 2** | **SEPT 8** | Chapter 3 – Ethical Issues in Counseling Practice |
| **4** | **SEPT 9** | **SEPT 15** | Chapter 14 – Family Systems Therapy  (A Look at Counseling Individuals from a Systems Perspective)  DUE: Systems Paper OCT 6 by 11:59 pm |
| **5** | **SEPT 16** | **SEPT 22** | Chapter 4 – Psychoanalytic Therapy  DUE: Systems Paper OCT 6 by 11:59 pm |
| **6** | **SEPT 23** | **SEPT 29** | Chapter 5- Adlerian Therapy  (Adlerian Group Presentations Due by SEPT 22 at 11:59 pm)  DUE: Systems Paper OCT 6 by 11:59 pm |
| **7** | **SEPT 30** | **OCTOBER 6** | Chapter 6 – Existential Therapy  (Existential Group Presentations Due by SEPT 29 at 11:59 pm)  DUE: Systems Paper OCT 6 by 11:59 pm |
| **8** | **OCTOBER 7** | **OCTOBER 13** | Chapter 7- Person-Centered Therapy  (Person-Centered Group Presentations Due by OCTOBER 6 at 11:59 pm) |
| **9** | **OCT 14** | **OCT 20** | Chapter 8- Gestalt Therapy  (Gestalt Group Presentations Due by OCTOBER 13 at 11:59 pm) |
| **10** | **OCT 21** | **OCT 27** | Chapter 9- Behavior Therapy  (Behavioral Therapy Group Presentation Due by OCTOBER 20 at 11:59 pm) |
| **11** | **OCT 28** | **NOV 3** | Chapter 10 – Cognitive Behavior Therapy  (Cognitive-Behavior Group Presentations Due by OCTOBER 27 at 11:59 pm  **Reminder: Theoretical Orientation Paper Due by NOVEMBER 27 at 11:59PM** |
| **12** | **NOV 4** | **NOV 10** | Chapter 11- Choice Theory/Reality Therapy  (Choice/Reality Therapy Group Presentations Due by November 3 by 11:59 pm)  **Reminder: Theoretical Orientation Paper Due by NOVEMBER 27 at 11:59PM** |
| **13** | **NOV 11** | **NOV 17** | Chapter 12- Feminist Therapy  Chapter 13 – Postmodern Approaches  Chapter 15 – Integrative Approaches |
| **14** | **NOV 18** | **NOV 27** | **Theoretical Orientation Paper Due by NOVEMBER 27 at 11:59PM** |

**APPENDIX A**

**SYSTEMS THEORY PAPER (group assignment)**

**Worth: 60 total points**

This assignment demonstrates **CACREP (2024) standard CACREP 3.E.2,3,7.** This assignment is an opportunity for students to demonstrate an understanding of [family systems therapy utilizing film and television](https://dccounselingcenter.com/encanto-and-family-systems-theory.html) and how that perspective can be applied to families and other relationship systems. Students will conceptualize a family as evidence of how they understand model(s) of systems theory and systems-related interventions.

This is a 2–3-page paper. Your paper should include a cover page, abstract, and references. This assignment will demonstrate a specific model of family/systems intervention. This assignment is to assist you in learning about system theories, not just those aimed at individual therapy. This is an application exercise worth 30 total points. Address the film/television(tv) family or relationship from the perspective of a specific family/systems theory. You may insert scenes within the body of the paper demonstrating the concepts you found in the film/tv family.

Identify the orientation (systems theory) and consider the following:

* How would the therapist approach this couple, individual, family? What interventions may be used?
* Are there any diagnoses you might offer to better understand necessary interventions? What evidence supports this diagnosis?
* What information would they solicit and how? What are the goals?
* What other supports may be necessary to assist the client(s)?
* What underlying assumptions exist within the family? Source of those assumptions. For example, some religious faiths operate from the patriarchal perspective with father being head of household and ultimate decision maker.

**Assignment is to be uploaded to Canvas.**

1. Watch the full movie or TV show.
2. Each group will submit a paper outlining two major models of family and other systems theories/interventions based on the film/tv show.
3. Please **conceptualize** this case from any model (Adlerian Family Therapy; Multigenerational Family Therapy; Human Validation Process Model; Structural Family Therapy; Strategic Family Therapy; or the work of Monica McGoldrick while incorporating gender and cultural perspectives of systems therapy **(chapter 14 of text).**
   1. [Review the use of Encanto to inspire you](https://dccounselingcenter.com/encanto-and-family-systems-theory.html)**.** Note how they insert scenes to support their examples.
   2. Formatting your paper using clips is acceptable but should be used to demonstrate/provide an artifact that supports your written words.
4. **Suggested format for Paper (with suggested headings numbered):**
5. Title page
6. Abstract page
7. Introductory Paragraph
   1. Summary of film/tv show. Include a summary of the family systems therapy being used and what you know about the families in general (e.g., demographics, cultural considerations, gender, setting, economic situation, etc.)
   2. Why did you select this film/tv show and/or relationship to highlight?
   3. Provide rationale for their relevance to this assignment and if you are using a relationship/partnership within the system provide their relevance to the larger system (for example, a sibling set within their larger family or a marriage within their shared family systems).
8. Assessment/Diagnosis
   1. How would the theory specifically assess this couple/family/individual?
   2. Identify concepts and scenes/examples where those concepts are displayed.
   3. How might a therapist approach this couple or family?
   4. What information would they solicit and how? (Hint: Another place where your interventions show up.)
   5. What concepts or behaviors would each theory examine specifically?
   6. Reference scenes where these behaviors show up and support the criteria for your suggested diagnosis.
9. Treatment Goals
   1. What possible goals might you provide according to the theoretical orientation? Identify two goals.
   2. Provide 3 interventions used.
10. Theory Application
    1. Look at this couple/family/individual through the lens of the theory and apply it to their case.
    2. Provide a recommendation for the family system.
11. Conclusion
    1. How has this assignment changed your way of thinking about family systems theory? What have you learned? What do you want to know more about? How might you use now use family systems in your counseling practice? What was most interesting? How has this assignment helped form your new way of thinking about family systems?
12. Reference Page with 5 -peer reviewed articles (not websites)
13. All group members will receive the same grade for this assignment, so you oversee a fair & equitable distribution of the work. Please note that I will not interfere in the dynamics of your group, and it is your responsibility to work things out internally and pay attention to how you interact to each other.
14. Complete this in 7th edition APA style**:**
    1. Written Communication: Written communication is free of errors that detract from the overall message. Must be written as an academic paper, in third person.
    2. APA Formatting: APA formatted required (title page, and reference page--if applicable). All citations must be formatted according to APA Manual 7th ed.
    3. Number of Resources: Minimum of 5 peer-reviewed scholarly articles published in the last 5 years.
    4. Length of Paper: Suggested 2-3 pages of content, but the goal is to provide a scholarly paper that answers all the questions. Length of Paper: Suggested 2-3 pages of content, but the goal is to provide a scholarly paper that answers all the questions.

**Appendix B**

**THEORY PRESENTATION**

**(group assignment)**

**Worth: 100 total points**

This assignment demonstrates **CACREP Standards 3.E.1, 7, 12-14.** Each presentation will be aimed at providing **practical application** illustrations of an assigned theory. This is intended to help the theory/process come to life as you study the practice of counseling. This assignment should be posted to Canvas>DISCUSSIONS on the week your theory is being discussed/week your group is presenting. Handouts (Pamphlets) are due at that time as well. You may imbed your handout in your presentation by clearly labeling it. Students are encouraged to make this presentation interactive through the use of Nearpod (<https://nearpod.com/> ), Hypersay (<https://hypersay.com/>), Polls Everywhere (<https://www.polleverywhere.com/>), Quizlet (<https://quizlet.com/>), Kahoot (<https://kahoot.com/>). Please use your NCCU edu email account to avoid paying for these services, as applicable.

This assignment allows students to demonstrate an understanding of counseling theories and provides the student with models to conceptualize client presentation and help the student select appropriate counseling interventions. Students will be introduced to counseling theories that are consistent with current professional research and practice in the field so they may begin to develop a personal model of counseling designed to meet the client’s needs. As you prepare your presentation imagine you are the instructor/content experts presenting to a room of individuals that know nothing about the theory being introduced.

**Theoretical Orientation Handout (Pamphlet) (20 Points):** Students should create a 1-2 page (2 page maximum) handout on the following information and post it on Canvas>DISCUSSIONS for fellow students to download for themselves. The handout should include: proponents of the theory, key concepts, uses in consulting with clients/families, goals of therapy, roles of the client and the counselor, key contributions to the field of counseling, theory’s limitations, and assessments (if any). This is intended to be a *concise* summary of this approach.

**Description Of the Technique (5 Points):** An approach may have many techniques/interventions and you should mention the various ones in this section, including how it may be used in consultation with clients/families. Some approaches have a process for counseling as opposed to specific interventions. If this is the case, discuss the process. When did the theory come about and what was going on in the world that may have led to its creation? [e.g., civil rights, women’s rights, movements toward or away from other theorists’ ideas.]

**Interactive activity (50 points):**  Students will introduce the major counseling theory by designing an activity that peers, a friend, or relative may use to learn more about the theory. This may include a quiz, video lecture, game, discussion board questions and/or, or reflection questions. Be creative with this! Involve classmates when you can. This is the bulk of the assignment, and you should focus on understanding and application of the assigned theory.

**Application to counseling clients (10 Points):** Please address how this theory can be applied/limitations for its use, including how it may be used in consultation with clients/families. Has this theory been found to be particularly effective with a specific population/setting? (e.g., School systems? Agency/clinical settings? In-patient?) Which populations could benefit? (e.g., elderly? Counseling children? Specific cultural groups?) Additional resources you have located around the approach with specific populations..

**Research (5 Points):** This is dependent upon your outside exploration of information beyond the text and the lecture materials. Include current research on the assigned theory (research should come from peer reviewed journals published in the last 5 -7 years). Present the minimum of 2 research articles on this theory.

**Presentation of work (10 points)**: Please upload your information from the previous headings into an APA style PowerPoint or similar format. You may use audio resources for recording content for each slide explaining each section if you so desire. Embed the hyperlink handout/pamphlet and the interactive activity in one of the slides. The PowerPoint should include: 1) theoretical orientation handout (Pamphlet content included or link to pamphlet is provided), (2) description of the techniques, (3) interactive activity(ies), (4) application to clients (who could benefit from such therapy and in what possible settings? (5) Research (APA format citation) and (6) additional resources, Information & training you wish to share.

**General Requirements:**

* **Written Communication:** Written communication is free of errors that detract from the

overall message. Must be written as an academic paper, in third person.

* **Addressing content** listed above in PowerPoint
* **APA Formatting:** APA formatted
  + **Helpful Links for APA PowerPoint Formatting:**
    - [**https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\_ZI0lXCK9Dg**](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_ZI0lXCK9Dg)
    - [**https://libguides.umgc.edu/c.php?g=1003870&p=9379887**](https://libguides.umgc.edu/c.php?g=1003870&p=9379887)

**Number of Resources:** Minimum of 2 peer-reviewed scholarly articles published in the last 5 years.

**Length of Presentation:** Viewing and engaging in your work should be about 20 minutes. A reviewer should be able review your work from beginning to end in about 20 minutes (30 minutes max). You should be able to answer all of the questions at a scholarly level. If using a PowerPoint or similar presentation the entire PowerPoint should have 16-20 slides. Suggested content limit does not include title or reference page. This does not include pamphlet.

**Assignment should be uploaded in Canvas>DISCUSSIONS and under ASSIGNMENTS for grading.**

**Tip for the future**

**The handouts are a required component of this assignment and my hope is you will print each one and use them as a quick reference/study guide as you prepare for comps/NCE/future credentialing exams.**

**Appendix C**

**GUIDELINES FOR YOUR PERSONAL PHILOSOPHY/THEORETICAL ORIENTATION PAPER**

**Worth: 100 total points**

This assignment demonstrates **CACREP (2024) standards 3.E.21 & 8.** This assignment is an opportunity for students to demonstrate an understanding of counseling theories and therapeutic models to conceptualize client presentation in order to select appropriate counseling interventions. Students are exposed to counseling therapies throughout the course as well as current research and demonstration of professional practice. In completing this assignment, the student will review current scholarly research to enhance their development of a personal counseling model.

The purpose of this assignment is to identify what approaches and theorists you find resonate with you the most at this stage of your personal and professional development. Your philosophy of practice will evolve over time and will be altered as your life and professional experience expand. The following questions can assist you in formulating your first draft of your professional philosophy for this class. You are not expected to answer all of them. These are not meant to be the format for your paper. Instead, they might shape some of what you will choose to include within each heading. Feel free to make comments on other ideas we raise in class. The paper should be no more than 3 typed, double-spaced pages. Reference page must be included. You should be specific in what approaches and theorists you are using.

**Philosophy Of Humanity…What I Believe About Others and How Change Happens**

Professional counselors utilize a variety of theories and interventions to best serve clients. This course has introduced you to several of the most researched/evidence-based theories in the counseling field. Of all the theories presented however, you may find one or two theoretical orientations particularly appealing.

*NOTE:* USE THESE BOLDED HEADERS FOR EACH SECTION OF YOUR APA FORMATTED PAPER! Within each heading I have included questions that may help you develop your paper. You are not expected to use every subheading. Examples are provided to inspire and guide you in the development of your paper.

**Introduction**

1. Provide a brief introductory paragraph(s) at the beginning of the paper.
   1. What led you to pursue counseling as a career?
   2. How have you helped someone? Or how has someone helped you?

**View of Human Nature**

1. What is your view of people?
2. How do individuals and/or systems change? How do you measure change? How does someone go from hurt to not hurt?
3. How could counseling help someone?
4. What does it mean to be well/healthy?

**Therapist’s primary role**

1. How do you view the therapeutic relationship and the role of the counselor?
2. Who is in charge?
3. What do you want the client to learn?
4. What do you see as the timeframe of counseling?
5. Personal and professional qualities that may add or detract from a counselor’s effectiveness

**Necessary Characteristics of therapeutic relations**

1. Techniques to facilitate client goals and corresponding theory
2. A philosophy of counseling diverse clients

**Places for Future Growth and Development**

1. What is your personal takeaway from this theories course and how has it affected you as a future counselor?
2. What are some areas of growth for you? What can you do to grow in your learning regarding your most appealing theory?
3. Name three specific methods, or strategies by which you can address these areas of growth (e.g., workshop, conference, additional certification). (Use references when needed).

**Conclusion**

1. Conclude the paper by revealing the most interesting, surprising, or intriguing insight you uncovered while studying theories and techniques this semester.

**Requirements:**

* **Written Communication:** Must be written as an academic paper in formatting, but the use of 1st person is appropriate.
* **APA Formatting:** APA formatted required (title page, reference page). All citations must be correctly APA formatted
* **Number of Resources:** Include a minimum of 3 scholarly references.
* **Length of Paper:** The entire paper should be typed double-spaced pages. No more than 3 pages. Page limit does not include title or reference page.
* **Font and Font Size:** Times News Roman, 12 point.

**Assignment is to be uploaded to Canvas.**

**NCCU Policies and Resources**

**Adverse Weather**: Please read http://web.nccu.edu/publicrelations/EmergencyPlan.pdf for the University’s policy on adverse weather. Please follow the instructions as outlined in the University policy. In addition, announcements regarding scheduled delays or the closing of the university due to adverse weather conditions will be broadcast on local radio and television stations.

**Confidentiality and Mandatory Reporting**

All forms of discrimination based on sex, including sexual misconduct, sexual assault, dating violence, domestic violence, and stalking offenses, are prohibited under NCCU’s Sexual Misconduct Policy (POL 80.07.1). NCCU faculty and instructors are considered to be responsible employees and are required to report information regarding sexual misconduct to the University’s Title IX Coordinator. The Sexual Misconduct Policy can be accessed through NCCU’s Policies, Rules and Regulations website at www.nccu.edu/policies/retrieve.cfm?id=450. Any individual may report a violation of the Sexual Misconduct Policy (including a third-party or anonymous report) by contacting the Title IX Coordinator at (919) 530-6334 or TitleIX@nccu.edu, or submitting the online form through http://www.nccu.edu/administration/dhr/titleix/index.cfm.

**COVID-19 Health and Safety Requirement for Wearing a Face Mask or Other Face Covering in the Classroom or Other Instructional Setting:**

To create and preserve a classroom atmosphere, whether in-person or online, that optimizes teaching and learning, all participants share a responsibility in creating a civil and non-disruptive forum. At all times, students are expected to continuously conduct themselves in a manner that does not disrupt teaching or learning. Your responsibilities as a member of the North Carolina Central University community are outlined in the [NCCU Student Code of Conduct](https://legacy.nccu.edu/policies/retrieve.cfm?id=442) (Code). The [Code](https://legacy.nccu.edu/policies/retrieve.cfm?id=442) outlines disciplinary procedures, behaviors that are subject to disciplinary action, hearing procedures and the consequences that result from violating the [Code](https://legacy.nccu.edu/policies/retrieve.cfm?id=442).

In addition to community standards to which all students are accountable, the [Code](https://legacy.nccu.edu/policies/retrieve.cfm?id=442) outlines the requirement to abide by all other rules, regulations, policies, procedures and guidelines issued by the institution. In consideration of the University’s commitment to maintain healthy and safe learning environments during the COVID-19 pandemic, the University has issued the [Operations, Recovery and Continuity](https://myeol.nccu.edu/sites/default/files/2020-06/FULL%20NCCU%20Operations%20Continuity%20Plan%20Fall%202020%20FINAL%206%2012%202020.pdf) plan. The [plan](https://myeol.nccu.edu/sites/default/files/2020-06/FULL%20NCCU%20Operations%20Continuity%20Plan%20Fall%202020%20FINAL%206%2012%202020.pdf) highlights and details the University’s preparations to safely open for the Fall 2020 semester and includes behavioral standards for in-class instruction, such as physical distancing, use of face coverings, and hand hygiene. However, in light of the ever-changing nature of the COVID-19 pandemic, the plan is subject to change.

**Please be advised that face coverings are required while on campus and during in-person instruction as per NCCU’s guidelines, and the State of North Carolina’s Executive Order 147. The few exceptions to this requirement can be found in the**[**Operations, Recovery and Continuity**](https://myeol.nccu.edu/sites/default/files/2020-06/FULL%20NCCU%20Operations%20Continuity%20Plan%20Fall%202020%20FINAL%206%2012%202020.pdf)**plan.**

Any action by a student that interferes with the education of another student or interferes with the operations of the University in carrying out its responsibility to provide a safe and conducive educational environment will be considered a violation of the [NCCU Student Code of Conduct](https://legacy.nccu.edu/policies/retrieve.cfm?id=442).

**NCCU Attendance Policy**

Class attendance is expected of students at North Carolina Central University and represents a foundational component of the learning process in both traditional on-campus and online courses. Students should attend all sessions of courses for which they are registered for the entire scheduled period and are responsible for completing all class assignments. Instructors will keep attendance records in all classes. Instructors must clearly state on the syllabus how class attendance will factor into the final grade for the course. Faculty will include a written statement of the attendance guidelines in their course syllabi and will review the guidelines during the first class session. As of Fall 2017 NW and NF attendance grades will no longer be assigned. If a student misses three consecutive class meetings, or misses more classes than the instructor deems advisable, in addition to entering the information into Grades First, the instructor will report the facts to the student’s academic dean for appropriate follow-up. Students who miss class to participate in university-authorized activities are given excused absences for the missed class time. It is the student’s responsibility to inform the instructor of such activities at least one week before the authorized absence, and to make up all work as determined by the instructor.

**Statement of Inclusion/Non-Discrimination**

North Carolina Central University is committed to the principles of affirmative action and non-discrimination. The University welcomes diversity in its student body, its staff, its faculty, and its administration. The University admits, hires, evaluates, promotes, and rewards on the basis of the needs and relevant performance criteria without regard to race, color, national origin, ethnicity, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, age, disability, genetic information, veteran's status, or religion. It actively promotes diversity and respectfulness of each individual.

**Student Disability Services**

Students with disabilities (physical, learning, psychological, chronic or temporary medical conditions, etc.) who would like to request reasonable accommodations and services under the Americans with Disabilities Act must register with the Office of Student Accessibility Services (SAS) in Suite 120 in the Student Services Building. Students who are new to SAS or who are requesting new accommodations should contact SAS at (919) 530-6325 or [sas@nccu.edu](mailto:sas@nccu.edu) to discuss the programs and services offered by SAS.  Students who are already registered with SAS and who would like to maintain their accommodations must renew previously granted accommodations by visiting the NCCU Accommodate Website at <https://nccu-accommodate.symplicity/students/index.php> and logging into their Eagle Accommodate Student Portal.  Students are expected to renew previously granted accommodations at the beginning of each semester (Fall, Spring & Summer sessions).  Reasonable accommodations may be requested at any time during the semester for all students; however, accommodations are not retroactive.  Returning semester requests for returning students are expected to be done within the first two weeks of the semester.  Students are advised to contact their professors to discuss the testing and academic accommodations that they anticipate needing for each class.

Students identifying as pregnant or other pregnancy-related conditions who would like to request reasonable accommodations and services must register with SAS.

**Other Campus Programs, Services, Activities, and Resources**

Other campus resources to support NCCU students include:

* [*Student Advocacy Coordinator*](https://legacy.nccu.edu/advocacy/index.cfm). The Student Advocacy Coordinator is available to assist students in navigating unexpected life events (e.g. short-term illness/injury, loss of a loved one, personal crises) and guide them to the appropriate University or community resources. Students may also receive assistance with resolving some emergency financial concerns; understanding NCCU policies, rules and regulations; or general problem-solving strategies. Contact Information: Student Services Building, Room G19, (919) 530-7492, studentadvocacy@nccu.edu.
* [*Counseling Center*](https://www.nccu.edu/life-nc-central/health-and-well-being/counseling-center). The NCCU Counseling Center is staffed by licensed psychologists and mental health professionals who provide individual and group counseling, crisis intervention, substance abuse prevention and intervention, anger management, and other services. The Counseling Center also provides confidential resources for students reporting a violation of NCCU’s Sexual Misconduct Policy. Contact Information: Student Health Building, 2nd Floor, (919) 530-7646, counseling@nccu.edu.
* [*University Police Department*](https://www.nccu.edu/administration/university-police). The University Police Department ensures that students, faculty and staff have a safe and secure environment in which they can live, learn, and work. The Department provides a full range of police services, including investigating all crimes committed in and around its jurisdiction, making arrests, providing crime prevention/community programs, enforcing parking regulations and traffic laws, and maintaining crowd control for campus special events. Contact Information: 2010 Fayetteville Street, (919) 530-6106, [nccupdinfo@nccu.edu](mailto:nccupdinfo@nccu.edu).
* [*Veterans Affairs*](https://www.nccu.edu/enrollment/veterans-affairs)*.*One of the goals of the faculty and the NCCU Veterans Affairs Office’s (VAO) is to provide a welcoming and supportive learning experience for veterans. Specifically, the VAO’s primary goal is to provide a smooth transition from military to college life for veterans, service members, and dependents.  If you wish, please contact your professor and/or the Director of the VAO during the first weeks of class so that we may support and assist you. During your matriculation, the VAO is here to assist you with the VA Educational Benefits process and offer overall support to ensure academic progression towards graduation. For more information please contact the VAO at [919-530-5000](tel:919-530-5000) or [veteransaffairs@nccu.edu](mailto:veteransaffairs@nccu.edu).
* [*LGBTA Resource Center*](https://www.nccu.edu/life-nc-central/health-and-well-being/lgbta-center)The Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, and Ally (LGBTA) Resource Center at NC Central University serves as a vital link by which LGBTQIA+ individuals can find a sense of community and everyone can learn about LGBTQIA+ identities and culture.

[**Academic Integrity**](https://legacy.nccu.edu/policies/retrieve.cfm?id=442)**:** Students are bound by the academic integrity policy as stated in the code of student contact. Therefore, students are required to uphold the university pledge to exercise honesty in completing assignments. Plagiarism of any kind (accidental or otherwise) will result in an automatic zero (0) for the assignment and a report to the Program Chair and Dean. Instructor uses plagiarism detecting software for all written assignments. Also, unless explicitly stated by the instructor, students are not allowed to collaborate on midterm and final exams.

See the website for an explanation of NCCU Academic Integrity Honor Code:

<http://www.nccu.edu/formsdocs/proxy.cfm?file_id=1674>

Students are also expected to adhere to the Ethical standards of the [American Counseling Association](https://www.counseling.org/resources/aca-code-of-ethics.pdf). If you have not already familiarized yourself with ACA Ethical standards and the Universities policies on academic integrity, it is recommended that you do so.